



**Safeguarding Vulnerable Groups Act 2006  
Barring Consultation Document**

**Response from The Lilith Project in Conjunction with the London  
Sexual Violence Action and Awareness Network**

The Lilith Project was established at the beginning of 2003 as a pan-London, second tier, violence against women (VAW) agency managed by Eaves Housing for Women. The Project's remit is to raise awareness of VAW, capacity build within the VAW sector, lobby Government, share best practice and develop as a centre of expertise around VAW issues.

Lilith has a well developed track record of highlighting issues of VAW with action-oriented outcomes that enable agencies and individuals to challenge harmful practices. The project has produced research reports on issues such as lap dancing, and will shortly release reports on women's homelessness and rape convictions. Lilith facilitates the London Sexual Violence Action and Awareness Network (SVAAN), and the Kalabash Forum.

This response has been formulated in conjunction with SVAAN, which comprises a range of agencies who support survivors of sexual violence. The expertise of these organisations in addressing both the complex needs of survivors and campaigning for policy and legislative change is key to the recommendations made in this response.

**Q1. Should the period in which representations should be submitted by individuals to the Independent Safeguarding Authority be set at 8 weeks?**

Eaves has no strong opinions on the timeframe which should be set.

**Q2. Should the new scheme differentiate between young people and adults for the purposes of the minimum no-review period?**

Yes, Eaves believe that, as with sentencing guidelines, minimum no-review periods should reflect the seriousness of the offence and the culpability of the offender including those who are less culpable, e.g. on the grounds of immaturity or learning difficulties.

**Q3. Should the new scheme adopt the same minimum no-review periods as current schemes: 10 years for adults and 5 years for younger people?**

No, Eaves believe the new scheme should not adopt the same minimum no-review periods, and that the concept of set 'no-review' periods is flawed. Eaves feel no-review periods should be decided on a case by case basis, supported by a set of guidelines similar to those used for sentencing sexual offences.

The sentencing guidelines for sexual offences offer a guideline sentence for each offence, with mitigating and aggravating factors which can alter that sentence. If a minimum no-review period is based upon the amount of time it would require for someone to make a considerable change in their lifestyle then this length of time will depend upon who they are, the kind of offences they are committing, how deeply entrenched their offending is, and in some cases their modus operandi.

For example a person convicted of the mercy killing of an ill relative may not require the same no-review period as a man who kills a member of his family in a planned honour killing. A man convicted of murdering his partner in a domestic violence situation might require a very different 'no review' period (if he should be offered a review at all) to a woman who kills her partner after years of abuse.

Minimum no review periods could be given by judges at the point of sentencing, or set with the support of MAPPA teams at the point of parole. In the case of men barred through cautions or other evidence the minimum no-review period could be decided by the Barring board.

**Q4. Under the current schemes, the age boundary for the purpose of the minimum no-review period is 18. Should it remain at 18 or should it be raised to 25?**

Eaves strongly feel that the age boundary should remain at 18, when children become legally responsible for their actions.

Anecdotal information about domestic violence perpetrators has indicated that the opposite of the consultation's assertions is true in some situations; older men who have committed acts of domestic violence are more likely to change than younger

men as they begin to recognise the consequences of their behaviour as damaging to themselves as well as others.

However, it should be noted that people with learning difficulties often mature later and this should be reflected in any minimum no-review period set.

**Q5: Do you agree with the list of offences that would result in automatic barring from working with children?**

Please see below, questions 5 and 6 are answered together.

**Q6: Do you agree with the list of offences that would result in automatic barring from working with vulnerable adults?**

Eaves and SVAAN disagree with the lists of offences that would result in automatic barring from working with children or vulnerable adults, and disagree with the use of dual lists as opposed to a single register.

Problems with a dual register

Recommendation 19 of the Bichard Inquiry Report called for a 'register' in the singular. Eaves and SVAAN echo this recommendation and call for a single register of individuals who are not suitable to work with children or adults who are in vulnerable situations. The content we would recommend for these lists is included as Appendix lists 11 and 12.

To assume that a perpetrator of rape against an adult will not be 'attracted' to a child and is no danger is factually inaccurate, and will place vulnerable adults and children at risk. A collation of research carried out by the Child and Women Abuse Studies Unit (2007) has shown that the vast majority of abusers have perpetrated offences across age ranges.

- In a survey of 1,345 adult male sexual offenders almost a quarter had offended across victim groups on age, gender or relationship factors and these offenders were assessed as significantly riskier (Cann, Friendship & Gozna, 2006).
- A survey of 223 incarcerated adult sexual offenders carried out in the USA found that 52% of inmates who were known to carry out sexual offences against adults admitted to sexually abusing children, and 78% of inmates who were known to sexually abuse children also admitted to sexually offending against adults (Heil, Ahlmyer & Simons, 2003).
- A study looking at self reports by 99 men convicted of sexual offences found that 12% of child abusers admitted to also attempting forced sex on an adult female. 34% of extrafamilial child abusers also committed incest. 50% of intrafamilial child abusers offended outside the home (Weinrott & Saylor, 1991 cited Barnes, A.R. et al, 1994).

Other research supports these findings:

- The National Children's Home Action for Children study (2002) found that children of women experiencing domestic violence frequently experienced direct physical and sexual assault (cited in Mullender, 2004).
- The case which prompted the Bichard Inquiry and led to recommendation 19 and the creation of the Barring Board involved Ian Huntley, a man who had come to the attention of police for acts of domestic violence against women, sexual violence against women *and* children.

If the proposed Barring system were in place at the time of Huntley's offences, the domestic violence which preceded his reported criminal acts against children would not have protected Holly Wells and Jessica Chapman from his employment at Soham Village College unless it involved acts of sexual violence. The dual register system means that even if acts of sexual violence against his partner were included, in all likelihood he would have been prohibited from working with vulnerable adults, but not children. If a single register which took account of all acts of serious violence had been in place, and correctly applied, there is a significantly higher chance that Huntley would have been apprehended.

For this reason we would echo the calls of the National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children in strongly recommending that a single register of adults barred from working with vulnerable adults and children is created, with the lists of offences where representation is or is not allowed being redrawn and added to. The content we would recommend for these lists is included as Appendix lists 11 and 12.

#### 'right to make representations' and 'no right to make representations'

If the recommendation for a single register is rejected Eaves recommends that the sub-sections regarding the right to make representations should be redrawn. Our recommendations are included as appendix lists 2 (children) and 6 (adults).

There are a number of offences which Eaves recommend should be moved from the list of offences 'with right to make representations' to the list of offences 'with no right to make representations'.

Where there is a possibility that extenuating circumstances may reduce culpability for an offence we have placed it on the list of offences 'with right to make representations', for example infanticide may have been committed by a young girl who did not know she was pregnant and panicked when she gave birth.

If there is no possibility of extenuating circumstances and/or research has shown a significant likelihood of re-offending then we have placed offences on the list 'with no right to make representations'. For example rape of an adult or child.

Charges of rape are often downgraded to sexual assault or sexual assault by penetration if it is difficult to prove the rape in a court of law. Therefore men charged with this offence should not have the right to make representations.

Likewise, men who attack women who are able to fight off their attacker may be charged with sexual assault because they were unable to complete the rape. This

does not mean they are any less dangerous, and as such they should not have the right to make representations.

It is also important to note that the majority of children and adult victims of sexual offences do not report the attacks they experience. This potentially means that by the time a sexual offender comes to the notice of authorities he may have committed a number of other attacks.

#### Additional offences to be included on a single or dual register

Regardless of the chosen structure there are a number of additional offences we would like to add to the list 'barred with right to make representations'.

Rape of an adult under section 1 of the Sexual Offences Act 2003 is not included in the lists of barring offences against adults (page 26 of the consultation only specifies rape [of a child]). This should be added as an offence with no right to make representations.

The Home Office and police in seven cities across the UK launched a campaign against kerb crawling earlier this year. We would recommend that kerb crawling is included as an offence with right to make representations demonstrating a joined up approach to this issue.

Many violent offences are not included in the list of proposed offences which would bar people from working with children or vulnerable adults. There are recognised overlaps between domestic violence and child sexual and physical abuse (Mullender, 2000) and between domestic violence and other criminal activity. We feel strongly that those convicted of acts of serious violence, including domestic violence, are not suitable to work with vulnerable adults or children.

#### Offences to be removed from a single or dual register

The current lists of offences mean that gay men who took part in consensual, adult, group sex activities (deemed to be 'in public' because more than 2 people were present) before 2003 could be criminalised.

Schedule 4 of the SOA 2003 gave leave to apply for notification requirements to be abolished for men convicted under section 12 or 13 of the Sexual Offences Act 1956 (c. 69) (buggery or indecency between men), or section 61 of the Offences against the Person Act 1861 (c. 100) or section 11 of the Criminal Law Amendment Act 1885 (c. 69) (corresponding Northern Ireland offences). There is little reason why 'offences' which no longer have notification requirements attached should still be included in barring lists. We would recommend that these offences are removed from the barring lists. Offences in this category are detailed in appendix list 8.

## References

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## List 1

<b>Children's Automatic Barring Offences - with no right to make representations As recommended by the consultation</b>		
<b>Act</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>Offence</b>
Sexual Offences Act 1956	1(1)	Rape [of a child]
Sexual Offences Act 1956	5	Sexual intercourse with a girl under the age of thirteen
Sexual Offences Act 2003	1	Rape [of a child]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	2	Assault by penetration
Sexual Offences Act 2003	5	Rape of a child under 13
Sexual Offences Act 2003	6	Assault of a child under 13 by penetration
Sexual Offences Act 2003	7	Sexual assault of a child under 13 [ <i>Intentionally touched a girl/boy and the touching was sexual</i> ]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	8	Causing or inciting a child under 13 to engage in sexual activity
Sexual Offences Act 2003	30	Sexual activity with a person with a mental disorder impeding choice [where the victim is a child]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	31	Causing or inciting a person with a mental disorder impeding choice, to engage in sexual activity [where the victim is a child]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	32	Engaging in sexual activity in the presence of a person with a mental disorder impeding choice [where the victim is a child]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	33	Causing a person, with a mental disorder impeding choice, to watch a sexual act [where the victim is a child]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	34	Inducement, threat or deception to procure sexual activity with a person with a mental disorder [where the victim is a child]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	35	Causing a person with a mental disorder to engage in or agree to engage in sexual activity by inducement, threat or deception [where the victim is a child]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	36	Engaging in sexual activity in the presence, procured by inducement, threat or deception, of a person with a mental disorder [where the victim is a child]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	37	Causing a person with a mental disorder to watch a sexual act by inducement, threat or deception [where the victim is a child]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	38	care workers: sexual activity with a person with a mental disorder [where the victim is a child]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	39	care workers: causing or inciting sexual activity [where the victim is a child]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	40	care workers: sexual activity in the presence of a person with a mental disorder [where the victim is a child]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	41	care workers: causing a person with a mental disorder to watch a sexual act [where the victim is a child]

List 2

Children's Automatic Barring Offences - with no right to make representations		
Offences Eaves recommend should be moved from the 'right to make representations' to 'no right to make representations'		
Act	Section	Offence
Sexual Offences Act 1956	1(1)	Rape [of an adult]
Sexual Offences Act 1956	2	Procurement of a woman by threats <i>[By threats or intimidation procured a woman/child to have unlawful sexual intercourse] Repealed by s.140 of and Schedule 7 to the Sexual Offences Act 2003</i>
Sexual Offences Act 1956	3	Procurement of a woman by false pretences <i>[Procured a woman/child to have unlawful sexual intercourse] Repealed by s.140 of and Schedule 7 to the Sexual Offences Act 2003]</i>
Sexual Offences Act 1956	4	Administering drugs to obtain or facilitate intercourse
Sexual Offences Act 1956	6(1)	Sexual intercourse with a girl under the age of sixteen
Sexual Offences Act 1956	7	Intercourse with defective*
Sexual Offences Act 1956	9	Procurement of defective*
Sexual Offences Act 1956	13	Indecency between men <i>[man aged 18/19/20 years or man over 21 years committed gross indecency with man under 16 years] Repealed by S.140 of and schedule 7 to the Sexual Offences Act</i>
Sexual Offences Act 1956	14(1)	Indecent assault on a woman
Sexual Offences Act 1956	15(1)	Indecent assault on a man
Sexual Offences Act 1956	16(1)	Assault with intent to commit buggery
Sexual Offences Act 1956	22	Causing prostitution of women
Sexual Offences Act 1956	23	Procuration of girl under 21
Sexual Offences Act 1956	24	Detention of a woman in a brothel or other premises
Sexual Offences Act 1956	29	Causing or encouraging prostitution of defective
Mental Health Act 1959	128	Sexual intercourse with patients
Indecency with Children Act 1960	1(1)	Indecency with children under the age of sixteen
Theft Act 1968	9(1)(a)	Burglary [with intent to rape]
Criminal Law Act 1977	54(1)	Inciting a girl under the age of sixteen to have incestuous sexual intercourse
Protection of Children Act 1978	1(1)	Take, or permit to be taken, or to make any indecent photograph or pseudo-photograph of a child; distribution or possession of indecent photograph of a child
Mental Health Act 1983	126	Making or possessing false or forged medical, etc. documents
Nationality, Immigration and Asylum Act 2002	145	Traffic in prostitution
Sexual Offences Act 2003	1	Rape [of an adult]

<b>Children's Automatic Barring Offences - with no right to make representations</b>		
<b>Offences Eaves recommend should be moved from the 'right to make representations' to 'no right to make representations'</b>		
<b>Act</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>Offence</b>
Sexual Offences Act 2003	2	Assault by penetration
Sexual Offences Act 2003	3	Sexual assault
Sexual Offences Act 2003	4	Causing a person to engage in sexual activity without consent
Sexual Offences Act 2003	9	Sexual activity with a child
Sexual Offences Act 2003	10	Causing or inciting a child to engage in sexual activity
Sexual Offences Act 2003	14	Arranging or facilitating commission of a child sex offence
Sexual Offences Act 2003	15	Meeting a child following sexual grooming <i>[Being a person 18 or over having on at least two earlier occasions met/communicated with a girl/boy under 16 and who you did not reasonably believe was 16 or over intentionally met/travelled with the intention of meeting that girl/boy and at the time you intended to do anything to / in respect of her/him during/after the meeting and in any part of the world which if done would have involved the commission by you of a relevant offence]</i>
Sexual Offences Act 2003	16	Abuse of position of trust: sexual activity with a child
Sexual Offences Act 2003	17	abuse of position of trust: causing or inciting a child to engage in sexual activity
Sexual Offences Act 2003	18	abuse of position of trust: sexual activity in the presence of a child <i>[Being a person 18 or over in a position of trust in relation to a child under 13 for the purpose of obtaining sexual gratification intentionally engaged in sexual activity the presence of/where you could be observed by that child knowing or believing that the child was / intending that the child should be aware that you were engaging in that activity or caused that child to watch a third person / look at an image of any person engaging in a sexual activity]</i>
Sexual Offences Act 2003	19	abuse of position of trust: causing a child to watch a sexual act <i>[Being a person 18 or over in a position of trust in relation to a child aged 13/14/15/16/17 whom you did not reasonably believe was aged 18 or over or the purpose of obtaining sexual gratification intentionally caused that child to watch a third person / look at an image of a person engaging in sexual activity]</i>
Sexual Offences Act 2003	25	sexual activity with a child family member
Sexual Offences Act 2003	26	inciting a child family member to engage in sexual activity
Sexual Offences Act 2003	30	Sexual activity with a person with a mental disorder impeding choice [where the victim is an adult]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	31	Causing or inciting a person, with a mental disorder impeding choice, to engage in sexual activity [where the victim is an adult]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	32	Engaging in sexual activity in the presence of a person with a mental disorder impeding choice [where the victim is an adult]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	33	Causing a person, with a mental disorder impeding choice, to watch a sexual act [where the

<b>Children's Automatic Barring Offences - with no right to make representations</b>		
<b>Offences Eaves recommend should be moved from the 'right to make representations' to 'no right to make representations'</b>		
<b>Act</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>Offence</b>
		victim is an adult]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	34	Inducement, threat or deception to procure sexual activity with a person with a mental disorder [where the victim is an adult]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	35	Causing a person with a mental disorder to engage in or agree to engage in sexual activity by inducement, threat or deception [where the victim is an adult]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	36	Engaging in sexual activity in the presence, procured by inducement, threat or deception, of a person with a mental disorder [where the victim is an adult]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	37	Causing a person with a mental disorder to watch a sexual act by inducement, threat or deception [where the victim is an adult]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	38	Care workers: sexual activity with a person with a mental disorder [where the victim is an adult]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	39	Care workers: causing or inciting sexual activity [where the victim is an adult]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	40	care workers: sexual activity in the presence of a person with a mental disorder <i>[Being a care worker involved in the care of a person who could reasonably be expected to have known had such a disorder intentionally engaged in an activity for the purpose of obtaining sexual gratification in the presence of/a place where you could be observed by that person knowing/believing that she/he was aware/intending that she/he should be aware that you were engaging in it]</i>
Sexual Offences Act 2003	41	care workers: causing a person with a mental disorder to watch a sexual act <i>[Being a care worker involved in the care of a person in a way which falls within s.42 of the SOA 2003 who had a mental disorder and who you knew/could reasonably be expected to have known had such a disorder intentionally caused him/her to watch a third person/look at an image of a person engaging in a sexual activity]</i>
Sexual Offences Act 2003	47	Paying for sexual services of a child
Sexual Offences Act 2003	48	Causing or inciting child prostitution or pornography
Sexual Offences Act 2003	49	Controlling a child prostitute or a child involved in pornography
Sexual Offences Act 2003	50	Arranging or facilitating child prostitution or pornography
Sexual Offences Act 2003	52	Causing or inciting prostitution for gain
Sexual Offences Act 2003	57	Trafficking into the UK for sexual exploitation
Sexual Offences Act 2003	58	Trafficking within the UK for sexual exploitation
Sexual Offences Act 2003	59	Trafficking out of the UK for sexual exploitation
Sexual Offences Act 2003	61	Administering a substance with intent intentionally <i>[administered a substance to OR caused a substance to be taken by another person knowing he/she did not consent and with the intention of</i>

<b>Children's Automatic Barring Offences - with no right to make representations</b>		
<b>Offences Eaves recommend should be moved from the 'right to make representations' to 'no right to make representations'</b>		
<b>Act</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>Offence</b>
		<i>stupefying/overpowering him/her so as to enable any person to engage in a sexual activity involving him/her]</i>
Sexual Offences Act 2003	62 & 63	Committing an offence or trespassing with intent to commit a sexual offence
Sexual Offences Act 2003	67	<i>Voyeurism [For the purpose of obtaining sexual gratification observed/operated equipment/recorded/installed equipment OR constructed/adapted a structure /part of a structure (to observe) – another person doing a private act knowing that the person did not consent to being observed]</i>
Asylum and Immigration Act 2004	4	Trafficking people for exploitation
Mental Capacity Act 2005	44	Ill-treatment or wilful neglect
Sexual Offences Act 1956	28	Causing or encouraging prostitution of, intercourse with or indecent assault on, girl under 16
Sexual Offences Act 1956	30	Man living on earnings of prostitution

### List 3

<b>Children's Automatic Barring Offences - with right to make representations As recommended by the consultation</b>		
<b>Act</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>Offence</b>
<i>Common law</i>		Murder
<i>Common law</i>		Kidnapping
<i>Common law</i>		False Imprisonment
<i>Common law</i>		Infanticide
Children and Young Persons Act 1933	1	Cruelty to children [ <i>Being a person 16 years or over having responsibility for a child under 14/young person under 16 wilfully assaulted/ill treated/neglected/abandoned/exposed the child/young person in manner likely to cause unnecessary suffering/injury to health</i> ]
Infanticide Act 1938	1	Infanticide [ <i>Caused the death of own child under age 12 months by wilful act/omission whilst balance of mind disturbed by offender not having recovered from giving birth to the child/effect of lactation consequent upon birth of the child</i> ]
Sexual Offences Act 1956	12(1)	Buggery
Sexual Offences Act 1956	17	Abduction of a woman by force of for sake of her property
Sexual Offences Act 1956	19	Abduction of unmarried girl under 18
Sexual Offences Act 1956	20	Abduction of unmarried girl under 16
Sexual Offences Act 1956	21	Abduction of defective* from parent or guardian
Sexual Offences Act 1956	25 and 26	Permitting girl, under 13, or between 13 and 16, to use premises for intercourse
Sexual Offences Act 1956	27	Permitting defective* to use premises for intercourse
Sexual Offences Act 1956	31	Woman exercising control over prostitute
Sexual Offences Act 1967	4	Procuring others to commit homosexual acts
Sexual Offences Act 1967	5	Living on the earnings of male prostitution
Misuse of Drugs Act 1971	4(3)	[Supply of drugs to children]
Mental Health Act 1983	127	Ill-treatment or wilful neglect of a patient with a mental disorder
Mental Health Act 1983	128	Induce or knowingly assist a patient under guardianship or a person in 137 custody to absent themselves without leave; or knowingly harbours a patient who is absent without leave.
Mental Health Act 1983	129	Refuses to allow the inspection of any premises; or to allow the visiting, interviewing or examination of any person by a person authorised; or to produce for the inspection of any person so authorised any document or record the production of which is duly required by him; or otherwise obstructs any such person in the exercise of his functions.

<b>Children's Automatic Barring Offences - with right to make representations As recommended by the consultation</b>		
<b>Act</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>Offence</b>
Child Abduction Act 1984	1	Abduction of a child by parent
Child Abduction Act 1984	2	Abduction of child by other persons
Criminal Justice Act 1988	160	Possession of indecent photographs of children
Sexual Offences (Amendment) Act 2000	3	Abuse of trust <i>[Being a person aged eighteen years or over in a position of trust has sexual intercourse/engage in sexual activity with a person under 18]</i> <i>Repealed by s.140 of and Schedule 7 to the Sexual Offences Act 2003</i>
Sexual Offences Act 2003	11	Engaging in sexual activity in the presence of a child <i>[being a person aged eighteen years or over for the purpose of obtaining sexual gratification intentionally engaged in sexual activity in the presence of / a place where you could be observed by a child under 13 OR 13/14/15 years knowing / believing that the child was or intending that the child should be aware that you were engaging in that activity]</i>
Sexual Offences Act 2003	12	Causing a child to watch a sexual act <i>[being a person aged eighteen years or over for the purpose of obtaining sexual gratification intentionally caused a child under 13 OR 13/14/15 years whom you did not reasonably believe was aged 16 years or over to watch a third person/look at an image of any person engaging in a sexual activity]</i>
Sexual Offences Act 2003	66	Exposure <i>[Intentionally exposed genitals intending someone would see them causing alarm/distress]</i>
Domestic Violence, Crime and Victims Act 2004	5	Causing or allowing the death of a child or vulnerable adult
Sexual Offences Act 1956	10(1)	Incest by a man <i>[Being man/boy had sexual intercourse with woman/girl he knew to be grand daughter/mother/sister/half-sister/daughter]</i>
Sexual Offences Act 1956	11(1)	Incest by a woman <i>[Being a woman with consent permitted a man you knew to be your grandfather/father/ brother/half-brother/son to have sexual intercourse with you]</i> Repealed by s.140 of and Schedule 7 to the Sexual Offences Act 2003] - CLARIFY

**List 4**

<b>Children's Automatic Barring Offences - with right to make representations</b>		
<b>Additional offences Eaves recommend for inclusion as 'with right to make representations'</b>		
<b>Act</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>Offence</b>
Criminal Attempts Act 1981	1(1)	attempted murder
Homicide Act 1957	1(1), 2(1) & 3	manslaughter
Offences Against the Person Act 1861	18	wounding/causing grievous bodily harm with intent
Offences Against the Person Act 1861	20	unlawfully wounding/inflicting grievous bodily harm
Offences Against the Person Act 1861	21	attempting to choke, suffocate or strangle with intent to enable the commission of an indictable offence
Protection from Harassment Act 1997	1	harassment
Protection from Harassment Act 1997	4	putting people in fear of violence
Sexual Offences Act (1985)	1	Kerb Crawling

## List 5

<b>Vulnerable Adults Automatic Barring Offences - with no right to make representations As recommended by the consultation</b>		
<b>Act</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>Offence</b>
Sexual Offences Act 2003, Part 1	30	sexual activity with a person with a mental disorder impeding choice [where the victim is child or adult]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	31	causing or inciting a person, with a mental disorder impeding choice, to engage in sexual activity
Sexual Offences Act 2003	32	engaging in sexual activity in the presence of a person with a mental disorder impeding choice
Sexual Offences Act 2003	33	causing a person, with a mental disorder impeding choice, to watch a sexual act
Sexual Offences Act 2003	34	inducement, threat or deception to procure sexual activity with a person with a mental disorder
Sexual Offences Act 2003	35	causing a person with a mental disorder to engage in or agree to engage in sexual activity by inducement, threat or deception
Sexual Offences Act 2003	36	engaging in sexual activity in the presence, procured by inducement, threat or deception, of a person with a mental disorder
Sexual Offences Act 2003	37	causing a person with a mental disorder to watch a sexual act by inducement, threat or deception
Sexual Offences Act 2003	38	care workers: sexual activity with a person with a mental disorder
Sexual Offences Act 2003	39	care workers: causing or inciting sexual activity
Sexual Offences Act 2003	40	care workers: sexual activity in the presence of a person with a mental disorder
Sexual Offences Act 2003	41	care workers: causing a person with a mental disorder to watch a sexual act

List 6

<b>Adults Automatic Barring Offences - with no right to make representations</b>		
<b>Offences Eaves recommend should be moved from the 'right to make representations' to 'no right to make representations'</b>		
<b>Act</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>Offence</b>
Children and Young Persons Act 1933	1	Cruelty to children
Sexual Offences Act 1956	1(1)	Rape [of a child]
Sexual Offences Act 1956	2	Procurement of a woman by threats
Sexual Offences Act 1956	3	Procurement of a woman by false pretences
Sexual Offences Act 1956	4	Administering drugs to obtain or facilitate intercourse
Sexual Offences Act 1956	5	Sexual intercourse with a girl under the age of 13
Sexual Offences Act 1956	6(1)	Sexual intercourse with a girl under the age of sixteen
Sexual Offences Act 1956	7	Intercourse with defective*
Sexual Offences Act 1956	9	Procurement of defective*
Sexual Offences Act 1956	13	Indecency between men [ <i>man aged 18/19/20 years or man over 21 years committed gross indecency with man under 16 years</i> ] Repealed by s.140 of and Schedule 7 to the Sexual Offences Act 2003
Sexual Offences Act 1956	14(1)	Indecent assault on a woman
Sexual Offences Act 1956	15(1)	Indecent assault on a man
Sexual Offences Act 1956	16(1)	Assault with intent to commit buggery
Sexual Offences Act 1956	22	Causing prostitution of women
Sexual Offences Act 1956	23	Procuration of girl under 21
Sexual Offences Act 1956	24	Detention of a woman in a brothel or other premises
Sexual Offences Act 1956	28	Causing or encouraging prostitution of, intercourse with or indecent assault on, girl under 16
Sexual Offences Act 1956	29	Causing or encouraging prostitution of defective*
Sexual Offences Act 1956	31	Woman exercising control over prostitute
Mental Health Act 1959	128	Sexual intercourse with patients
Indecency with Children Act 1960	1(1)	Indecency with children under the age of sixteen
Sexual Offences Act 1967	4	Procuring others to commit homosexual acts
Theft Act 1968	9(1)(a)	Burglary [with intent to rape]
Criminal Law Act 1977	54(1)	Inciting a girl under the age of sixteen to have incestuous sexual intercourse
Protection of Children Act 1978	1(1)	Take, or permit to be taken, or to make any indecent photograph or pseudo-photograph of a child; distribution or possession of indecent photograph of a child

<b>Adults Automatic Barring Offences - with no right to make representations</b>		
<b>Offences Eaves recommend should be moved from the 'right to make representations' to 'no right to make representations'</b>		
<b>Act</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>Offence</b>
Mental Health Act 1983	126	Making or possessing false or forged medical, etc. documents <i>[to falsely detain a patient through obtaining or possessing false medical documents]</i>
Mental Health Act 1983	127	Ill-treatment or wilful neglect of a patient with a mental disorder
Criminal Justice Act 1988	160	Possession of indecent photographs of children
Nationality, Immigration and Asylum Act 2002	145	Traffic in prostitution
Sexual Offences Act 2003	1	Rape [of a child]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	2	Assault by penetration
Sexual Offences Act 2003	3	Sexual assault
Sexual Offences Act 2003	4	Causing a person to engage in sexual activity without consent
Sexual Offences Act 2003	5	Rape of a child under 13
Sexual Offences Act 2003	6	Assault of a child under 13 by penetration
Sexual Offences Act 2003	7	Sexual assault of a child under 13
Sexual Offences Act 2003	8	Causing or inciting a child under 13 to engage in sexual activity
Sexual Offences Act 2003	9	Sexual activity with a child
Sexual Offences Act 2003	10	Causing or inciting a child to engage in sexual activity
Sexual Offences Act 2003	11	Engaging in sexual activity in the presence of a child
Sexual Offences Act 2003	12	Causing a child to watch a sexual act
Sexual Offences Act 2003	14	Arranging or facilitating commission of a child sex offence
Sexual Offences Act 2003	15	Meeting a child following sexual grooming
Sexual Offences Act 2003	16	Abuse of position of trust: sexual activity with a child
Sexual Offences Act 2003	17	abuse of position of trust: causing or inciting a child to engage in sexual activity
Sexual Offences Act 2003	18	abuse of position of trust: sexual activity in the presence of a child
Sexual Offences Act 2003	19	abuse of position of trust: causing a child to watch a sexual act
Sexual Offences Act 2003	25	sexual activity with a child family member
Sexual Offences Act 2003	26	inciting a child family member to engage in sexual activity
Sexual Offences Act 2003	47	Paying for sexual services of a child
Sexual Offences Act 2003	48	Causing or inciting child prostitution or pornography
Sexual Offences Act 2003	49	Controlling a child prostitute or a child involved in pornography
Sexual Offences Act 2003	50	Arranging or facilitating child prostitution or pornography

<b>Adults Automatic Barring Offences - with no right to make representations</b>		
<b>Offences Eaves recommend should be moved from the 'right to make representations' to 'no right to make representations'</b>		
<b>Act</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>Offence</b>
Sexual Offences Act 2003	52	Causing or inciting prostitution for gain
Sexual Offences Act 2003	57	Trafficking into the UK for sexual exploitation
Sexual Offences Act 2003	58	Trafficking within the UK for sexual exploitation
Sexual Offences Act 2003	59	Trafficking out of the UK for sexual exploitation
Sexual Offences Act 2003	61	Administering a substance with intent intentionally
Sexual Offences Act 2003	62 and 63	Committing an offence or trespassing with intent to commit a sexual offence
Sexual Offences Act 2003	67	Voyeurism
Asylum and Immigration Act 2004	4	Trafficking people for exploitation
Mental Capacity Act 2005	44	Ill-treatment or wilful neglect

**List 7**

<b>Adults Automatic Barring Offences</b>		
<b>Additional offences Eaves recommend for inclusion as 'with no right to make representations'</b>		
<b>Act</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>Offence</b>
Sexual Offences Act 2003	1	Rape [of an adult]

**List 8**

<b>Adults and Children's Barring Offences</b>		
<b>Offences Eaves recommend are removed from all barring lists</b>		
<b>Act</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>Offence</b>
Sexual Offences Act 1956	12(1)	Buggery
Sexual Offences Act 1967	4	Procuring others to commit homosexual acts

## List 9

Vulnerable Adults Automatic Barring Offences - with right to make representations As recommended by the consultation		
Act	Section	Offence
<i>Common law</i>		Murder
<i>Common law</i>		Kidnapping
<i>Common law</i>		False Imprisonment
<i>Common law</i>		Infanticide
Infanticide Act 1938	1	Infanticide
Sexual Offences Act 1956	10(1)	Incest by a man [ <i>Being man/boy had sexual intercourse with woman/girl he knew to be grand daughter/mother/sister/half-sister/daughter</i> ]
Sexual Offences Act 1956	11(1)	Incest by a woman [ <i>Being a woman with consent permitted a man you knew to be your grandfather/father/ brother/half-brother/son to have sexual intercourse with you</i> ] Repealed by s.140 of and Schedule 7 to the Sexual Offences Act 2003]
Sexual Offences Act 1956	12(1)	Buggery
Sexual Offences Act 1956	17	Abduction of a woman by force of for sake of her property [ <i>took away/detained a woman against her will and by force with intention she should marry/ have unlawful sexual intercourse with self/another person</i> ] Repealed by s.140 of and Schedule 7 to the Sexual Offences Act 2003
Sexual Offences Act 1956	19	Abduction of unmarried girl under 18
Sexual Offences Act 1956	20	Abduction of unmarried girl under 16
Sexual Offences Act 1956	21	Abduction of defective* from parent or guardian
Sexual Offences Act 1956	25 and 26	Permitting girl, under 13, or between 13 and 16, to use premises for intercourse
Sexual Offences Act 1956	27	Permitting defective* to use premises for intercourse
Sexual Offences Act 1956	30	Man living on earnings of prostitution
Sexual Offences Act 1967	5	Living on the earnings of male prostitution
Misuse of Drugs Act 1971	4(3)	[Supply of drugs to children]
Mental Health Act 1983	128	Induce or knowingly assist a patient under guardianship or a person in 137 custody to absent themselves without leave; or knowingly harbours a patient who is absent without leave [ <i>removing a person from a hospital or the specified place where they are living (or preventing their return) places the patient at serious risk of harm</i> ]
Mental Health Act 1983	129	Refuses to allow the inspection of any premises; or to allow the visiting, interviewing or examination of any person by a person authorised; or to produce for the inspection of any

<b>Vulnerable Adults Automatic Barring Offences - with right to make representations As recommended by the consultation</b>		
<b>Act</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>Offence</b>
		person so authorised any document or record the production of which is duly required by him; or otherwise obstructs any such person in the exercise of his functions <i>[to prevent the Healthcare or the Mental Health Commission from carrying out their statutory functions in inspecting premises where patients have been detained]</i>
Child Abduction Act 1984	1	Abduction of a child by parent
Child Abduction Act 1984	2	Abduction of child by other persons
Sexual Offences (Amendment) Act 2000	3	Abuse of trust
Sexual Offences Act 2003	66	Exposure
Domestic Violence, Crime and Victims Act 2004	5	Causing or allowing the death of a child or vulnerable adult

**List 10**

<b>Adults Automatic Barring Offences - with right to make representations</b>		
<b>Additional offences Eaves recommend for inclusion as 'with right to make representations'</b>		
<b>Act</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>Offence</b>
Criminal Attempts Act 1981	1(1)	Attempted murder
Homicide Act 1957	1(1), 2(1) & 3	Manslaughter
Offences Against the Person Act 1861	18	Wounding/causing grievous bodily harm with intent
Offences Against the Person Act 1861	20	Unlawfully wounding/inflicting grievous bodily harm
Offences Against the Person Act 1861	21	Attempting to choke, suffocate or strangle with intent to enable the commission of an indictable offence
Protection from Harassment Act 1997	1	Harassment
Protection from Harassment Act 1997	4	Putting people in fear of violence
Sexual Offences Act (1985)	1	Kerb Crawling

List 11

<b>Eaves and SVAAN single list model</b>		
<b>A combined list of automatic barring offences for vulnerable adults or children with no right to make representations</b>		
<b>Act</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>Offence</b>
Asylum and Immigration Act 2004	4	Trafficking people for exploitation
Criminal Law Act 1977	54(1)	Inciting a girl under the age of sixteen to have incestuous sexual intercourse
Indecency with Children Act 1960	1(1)	Indecency with children under the age of sixteen
Mental Capacity Act 2005	44	Ill-treatment or wilful neglect
Mental Health Act 1959	128	Sexual intercourse with patients
Mental Health Act 1983	126	Making or possessing false or forged medical, etc. documents
Nationality, Immigration and Asylum Act 2002	145	Traffic in prostitution
Protection of Children Act 1978	1(1)	Take, or permit to be taken, or to make any indecent photograph or pseudo-photograph of a child; distribution or possession of indecent photograph of a child
Sexual Offences Act 1956	1(1)	Rape [of a child]
Sexual Offences Act 1956	1(1)	Rape [of an adult]
Sexual Offences Act 1956	2	Procurement of a woman by threats <i>[By threats or intimidation procured a woman/child to have unlawful sexual intercourse] Repealed by s.140 of and Schedule 7 to the Sexual Offences Act 2003</i>
Sexual Offences Act 1956	3	Procurement of a woman by false pretences <i>[Procured a woman/child to have unlawful sexual intercourse] Repealed by s.140 of and Schedule 7 to the Sexual Offences Act 2003]</i>
Sexual Offences Act 1956	4	Administering drugs to obtain or facilitate intercourse
Sexual Offences Act 1956	5	Sexual intercourse with a girl under the age of thirteen
Sexual Offences Act 1956	6(1)	Sexual intercourse with a girl under the age of sixteen
Sexual Offences Act 1956	7	Intercourse with defective*
Sexual Offences Act 1956	9	Procurement of defective*
Sexual Offences Act 1956	13	Indecency between men <i>[man aged 18/19/20 years or man over 21 years committed gross indecency with man under 16 years] Repealed by S.140 of and schedule 7 to the Sexual Offences Act</i>
Sexual Offences Act 1956	14(1)	Indecent assault on a woman
Sexual Offences Act 1956	15(1)	Indecent assault on a man
Sexual Offences Act 1956	16(1)	Assault with intent to commit buggery
Sexual Offences Act 1956	22	Causing prostitution of women

<b>Eaves and SVAAN single list model</b>		
<b>A combined list of automatic barring offences for vulnerable adults or children with no right to make representations</b>		
<b>Act</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>Offence</b>
Sexual Offences Act 1956	23	Procuration of girl under 21
Sexual Offences Act 1956	24	Detention of a woman in a brothel or other premises
Sexual Offences Act 1956	29	Causing or encouraging prostitution of defective
Sexual Offences Act 2003	1	Rape [of a child]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	1	Rape [of an adult]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	2	Assault by penetration
Sexual Offences Act 2003	3	Sexual assault
Sexual Offences Act 2003	4	Causing a person to engage in sexual activity without consent
Sexual Offences Act 2003	5	Rape of a child under 13
Sexual Offences Act 2003	6	Assault of a child under 13 by penetration
Sexual Offences Act 2003	7	Sexual assault of a child under 13 <i>[Intentionally touched a girl/boy and the touching was sexual]</i>
Sexual Offences Act 2003	8	Causing or inciting a child under 13 to engage in sexual activity
Sexual Offences Act 2003	9	Sexual activity with a child
Sexual Offences Act 2003	10	Causing or inciting a child to engage in sexual activity
Sexual Offences Act 2003	14	Arranging or facilitating commission of a child sex offence
Sexual Offences Act 2003	15	Meeting a child following sexual grooming <i>[Being a person 18 or over having on at least two earlier occasions met/communicated with a girl/boy under 16 and who you did not reasonably believe was 16 or over intentionally met/travelled with the intention of meeting that girl/boy and at the time you intended to do anything to / in respect of her/him during/after the meeting and in any part of the world which if done would have involved the commission by you of a relevant offence]</i>
Sexual Offences Act 2003	16	Abuse of position of trust: sexual activity with a child
Sexual Offences Act 2003	17	abuse of position of trust: causing or inciting a child to engage in sexual activity
Sexual Offences Act 2003	18	abuse of position of trust: sexual activity in the presence of a child <i>[Being a person 18 or over in a position of trust in relation to a child under 13 for the purpose of obtaining sexual gratification intentionally engaged in sexual activity the presence of/where you could be observed by that child knowing or believing that the child was / intending that the child should be aware that you were engaging in that activity or caused that child to watch a third person / look at an image of any person engaging in a sexual activity]</i>
Sexual Offences Act 2003	19	abuse of position of trust: causing a child to watch a sexual act <i>[Being a person 18 or over in a position of trust in relation to a child aged 13/14/15/16/17 whom you did not reasonably believe was aged 18 or over or the purpose of obtaining sexual gratification intentionally caused that child to watch a third person / look at an image of a person engaging in sexual activity]</i>

<b>Eaves and SVAAN single list model</b>		
<b>A combined list of automatic barring offences for vulnerable adults or children with no right to make representations</b>		
<b>Act</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>Offence</b>
Sexual Offences Act 2003	25	sexual activity with a child family member
Sexual Offences Act 2003	26	inciting a child family member to engage in sexual activity
Sexual Offences Act 2003	30	Sexual activity with a person with a mental disorder impeding choice [where the victim is a child]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	30	Sexual activity with a person with a mental disorder impeding choice [where the victim is an adult]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	31	Causing or inciting a person with a mental disorder impeding choice, to engage in sexual activity [where the victim is a child]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	31	Causing or inciting a person, with a mental disorder impeding choice, to engage in sexual activity [where the victim is an adult]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	32	Engaging in sexual activity in the presence of a person with a mental disorder impeding choice [where the victim is a child]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	32	Engaging in sexual activity in the presence of a person with a mental disorder impeding choice [where the victim is an adult]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	33	Causing a person, with a mental disorder impeding choice, to watch a sexual act [where the victim is a child]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	33	Causing a person, with a mental disorder impeding choice, to watch a sexual act [where the victim is an adult]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	34	Inducement, threat or deception to procure sexual activity with a person with a mental disorder [where the victim is a child]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	34	Inducement, threat or deception to procure sexual activity with a person with a mental disorder [where the victim is an adult]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	35	Causing a person with a mental disorder to engage in or agree to engage in sexual activity by inducement, threat or deception [where the victim is a child]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	35	Causing a person with a mental disorder to engage in or agree to engage in sexual activity by inducement, threat or deception [where the victim is an adult]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	36	Engaging in sexual activity in the presence, procured by inducement, threat or deception, of a person with a mental disorder [where the victim is a child]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	36	Engaging in sexual activity in the presence, procured by inducement, threat or deception, of a person with a mental disorder [where the victim is an adult]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	37	Causing a person with a mental disorder to watch a sexual act by inducement, threat or deception [where the victim is a child]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	37	Causing a person with a mental disorder to watch a sexual act by inducement, threat or

<b>Eaves and SVAAN single list model</b>		
<b>A combined list of automatic barring offences for vulnerable adults or children with no right to make representations</b>		
<b>Act</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>Offence</b>
		deception [where the victim is an adult]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	38	care workers: sexual activity with a person with a mental disorder [where the victim is a child]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	38	Care workers: sexual activity with a person with a mental disorder [where the victim is an adult]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	39	care workers: causing or inciting sexual activity [where the victim is a child]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	39	Care workers: causing or inciting sexual activity [where the victim is an adult]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	40	care workers: sexual activity in the presence of a person with a mental disorder [where the victim is a child]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	40	care workers: sexual activity in the presence of a person with a mental disorder <i>[Being a care worker involved in the care of a person who could reasonably be expected to have known had such a disorder intentionally engaged in an activity for the purpose of obtaining sexual gratification in the presence of/a place where you could be observed by that person knowing/believing that she/he was aware/intending that she/he should be aware that you were engaging in it]</i>
Sexual Offences Act 2003	41	care workers: causing a person with a mental disorder to watch a sexual act [where the victim is a child]
Sexual Offences Act 2003	41	care workers: causing a person with a mental disorder to watch a sexual act <i>[Being a care worker involved in the care of a person in a way which falls within s.42 of the SOA 2003 who had a mental disorder and who you knew/could reasonably be expected to have known had such a disorder intentionally caused him/her to watch a third person/look at an image of a person engaging in a sexual activity]</i>
Sexual Offences Act 2003	47	Paying for sexual services of a child
Sexual Offences Act 2003	48	Causing or inciting child prostitution or pornography
Sexual Offences Act 2003	49	Controlling a child prostitute or a child involved in pornography
Sexual Offences Act 2003	50	Arranging or facilitating child prostitution or pornography
Sexual Offences Act 2003	52	Causing or inciting prostitution for gain
Sexual Offences Act 2003	57	Trafficking into the UK for sexual exploitation
Sexual Offences Act 2003	58	Trafficking within the UK for sexual exploitation
Sexual Offences Act 2003	59	Trafficking out of the UK for sexual exploitation
Sexual Offences Act 2003	61	Administering a substance with intent intentionally <i>[administered a substance to OR caused a substance to be taken by another person knowing he/she did not consent and with the intention of stupefying/overpowering him/her so as to enable any person to engage in a sexual activity involving him/her]</i>

<b>Eaves and SVAAN single list model</b>		
<b>A combined list of automatic barring offences for vulnerable adults or children with no right to make representations</b>		
<b>Act</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>Offence</b>
Sexual Offences Act 2003	67	<i>Voyeurism [For the purpose of obtaining sexual gratification observed/operated equipment/recorded/installed equipment OR constructed/adapted a structure /part of a structure (to observe) – another person doing a private act knowing that the person did not consent to being observed]</i>
Sexual Offences Act 2003	62 and 63	Committing an offence or trespassing with intent to commit a sexual offence
Theft Act 1968	9(1)(a)	Burglary [with intent to rape]

List 12

<b>Eaves and SVAAN single list model</b>		
<b>A combined list of automatic barring offences for vulnerable adults or children with right to make representations</b>		
<b>Act</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>Offence</b>
<i>Common law</i>		Murder
<i>Common law</i>		Kidnapping
<i>Common law</i>		False Imprisonment
<i>Common law</i>		Infanticide
Child Abduction Act 1984	1	Abduction of a child by parent
Child Abduction Act 1984	2	Abduction of child by other persons
Children and Young Persons Act 1933	1	Cruelty to children <i>[Being a person 16 years or over having responsibility for a child under 14/young person under 16 wilfully assaulted/ill treated/neglected/abandoned/exposed the child/young person in manner likely to cause unnecessary suffering/injury to health]</i>
Criminal Justice Act 1988	160	Possession of indecent photographs of children
Domestic Violence, Crime and Victims Act 2004	5	Causing or allowing the death of a child or vulnerable adult
Infanticide Act 1938	1	Infanticide <i>[Caused the death of own child under age 12 months by wilful act/omission whilst balance of mind disturbed by offender not having recovered from giving birth to the child/effect of lactation consequent upon birth of the child]</i>
Mental Health Act 1983	127	Ill-treatment or wilful neglect of a patient with a mental disorder
Mental Health Act 1983	128	Induce or knowingly assist a patient under guardianship or a person in 137 custody to absent themselves without leave; or knowingly harbours a patient who is absent without leave.
Mental Health Act 1983	129	Refuses to allow the inspection of any premises; or to allow the visiting, interviewing or examination of any person by a person authorised; or to produce for the inspection of any person so authorised any document or record the production of which is duly required by him; or otherwise obstructs any such person in the exercise of his functions.
Misuse of Drugs Act 1971	4(3)	<i>[Supply of drugs to children]</i>
Sexual Offences Act 1956	17	Abduction of a woman by force of for sake of her property <i>[took away/detained a woman against her will and by force with intention she should marry/ have unlawful sexual intercourse with self/another person] Repealed by s.140 of and Schedule 7 to the Sexual Offences Act 2003</i>
Sexual Offences Act 1956	19	Abduction of unmarried girl under 18
Sexual Offences Act 1956	20	Abduction of unmarried girl under 16
Sexual Offences Act 1956	21	Abduction of defective* from parent or guardian
Sexual Offences Act 1956	27	Permitting defective* to use premises for intercourse

<b>Eaves and SVAAN single list model</b>		
<b>A combined list of automatic barring offences for vulnerable adults or children with right to make representations</b>		
<b>Act</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>Offence</b>
Sexual Offences Act 1956	28	Causing or encouraging prostitution of, intercourse with or indecent assault on, girl under 16
Sexual Offences Act 1956	30	Man living on earnings of prostitution
Sexual Offences Act 1956	31	Woman exercising control over prostitute
Sexual Offences Act 1956	25 & 26	Permitting girl, under 13, or between 13 and 16, to use premises for intercourse
Sexual Offences Act 1967	5	Living on the earnings of male prostitution
Sexual Offences (Amendment) Act 2000	3	Abuse of trust <i>[Being a person aged eighteen years or over in a position of trust has sexual intercourse/engage in sexual activity with a person under 18] Repealed by s.140 of and Schedule 7 to the Sexual Offences Act 2003</i>
Sexual Offences Act 2003	11	Engaging in sexual activity in the presence of a child <i>[being a person aged eighteen years or over for the purpose of obtaining sexual gratification intentionally engaged in sexual activity in the presence of / a place where you could be observed by a child under 13 OR 13/14/15 years knowing / believing that the child was or intending that the child should be aware that you were engaging in that activity]</i>
Sexual Offences Act 2003	12	Causing a child to watch a sexual act <i>[being a person aged eighteen years or over for the purpose of obtaining sexual gratification intentionally caused a child under 13 OR 13/14/15 years whom you did not reasonably believe was aged 16 years or over to watch a third person/look at an image of any person engaging in a sexual activity]</i>
Sexual Offences Act 2003	66	Exposure <i>[Intentionally exposed genitals intending someone would see them causing alarm/distress]</i>
Criminal Attempts Act 1981	1(1)	Attempted murder
Homicide Act 1957	1(1), 2(1) & 3	Manslaughter
Offences Against the Person Act 1861	18	Wounding/causing grievous bodily harm with intent
Offences Against the Person Act 1861	20	Unlawfully wounding/inflicting grievous bodily harm
Offences Against the Person Act 1861	21	Attempting to choke, suffocate or strangle with intent to enable the commission of an indictable offence
Protection from Harassment Act 1997	1	Harassment
Protection from Harassment Act 1997	4	Putting people in fear of violence
Sexual Offences Act 1956	10(1)	Incest by a man <i>[Being man/boy had sexual intercourse with woman/girl he knew to be grand</i>

<b>Eaves and SVAAN single list model</b>		
<b>A combined list of automatic barring offences for vulnerable adults or children with right to make representations</b>		
<b>Act</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>Offence</b>
		<i>daughter/mother/sister/half-sister/daughter</i>
Sexual Offences Act 1956	11(1)	<i>Incest by a woman [Being a woman with consent permitted a man you knew to be your grandfather/father/ brother/half-brother/son to have sexual intercourse with you] Repealed by s.140 of and Schedule 7 to the Sexual Offences Act 2003]</i>
Sexual Offences Act (1985)	1	Kerb Crawling